



BIMP-EAGA

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM-INDONESIA-MALAYSIA-PHILIPPINES
EAST ASEAN GROWTH AREA

BIMP-EAGA

Statistical Information Brief

2023



Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam



Central Bureau of Statistics
of Indonesia



Department of Statistics
Malaysia



Philippine Statistics Authority

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II. Brunei Darussalam. Jabatan Perancangan Ekonomi dan Statistik

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PROFILE



The Brunei Darussalam - Indonesia - Malaysia - Philippines East ASEAN Growth Area (BIMP-EAGA) was established in 1994 as a cooperation initiative by the four BIMP-EAGA nations to accelerate the socio-economic development of less developed, marginalized and geographically remote areas in these four countries as broader goal to narrow development gaps.

The BIMP-EAGA covers the entire sultanate of Brunei Darussalam; nine provinces in Kalimantan, Sulawesi, the island chains of Maluku and West Papua (Indonesia); state of Sabah and Sarawak and Federal Territory of Labuan (Malaysia) and; Mindanao and Palawan (Philippines).

Through BIMP-EAGA, the four countries want to generate balanced and inclusive growth as well as contribute to regional economic integration in the ASEAN Economic Community. They want to boost trade, tourism, and investments by easing the movement of people, goods and services across borders; making the best use of common infrastructure and natural resources; and taking the fullest advantage of economic complementation.



Land Area

BIMP-EAGA covers a land area of **1.6 million km²** which account for **62.2%** of the BIMP's land area.



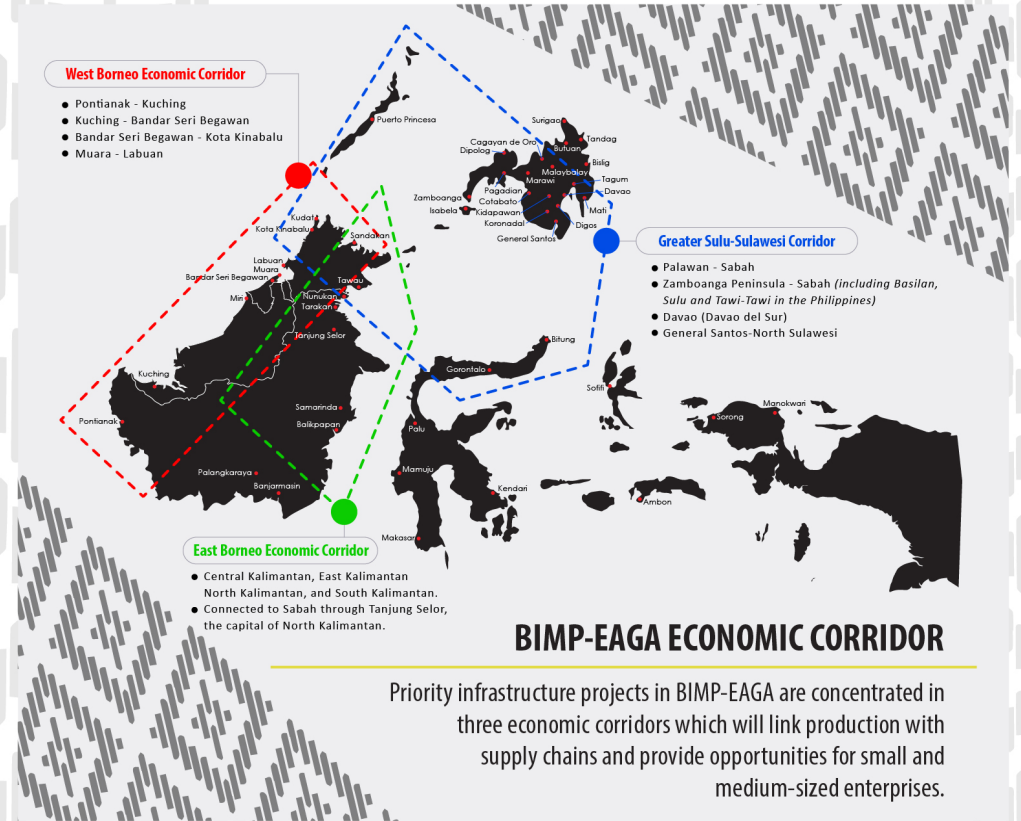
Population

BIMP-EAGA had a combined population of **78.9 million**, equivalent to **18.8%** of BIMP's population. The BIMP-EAGA area is sparsely populated, with a population density of **50 persons** per square kilometer.



Labour Force

The BIMP-EAGA accounted for **18.4%** of the BIMP's total labour force.



BIMP-EAGA ECONOMIC CORRIDOR

Priority infrastructure projects in BIMP-EAGA are concentrated in three economic corridors which will link production with supply chains and provide opportunities for small and medium-sized enterprises.

BIMP-EAGA PROFILE 2022

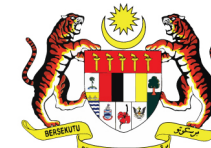
	BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	INDONESIA	MALAYSIA	PHILIPPINES
Land Area (km²)				
National	5,765	1,892,410	330,411	300,000
Subregional	5,765	1,212,286	198,363	155,384
Population (persons)				
National	445,400	274,859,100	32,652,000	111,572,254
Subregional	445,400	44,592,100	5,959,000	27,886,914
Total Labour Force (persons)				
National	221,968	143,722,644	16,022,100	49,561,609
Subregional	221,968	22,702,164	3,439,200	12,276,879



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ECONOMY

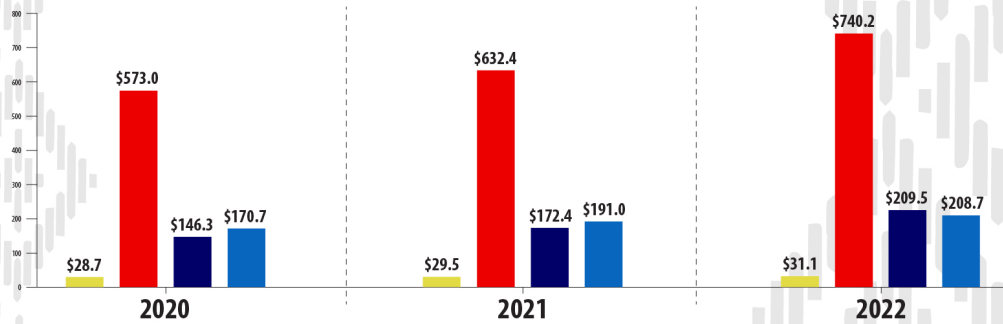


The EAGA's economy in 2022 grew by **7.7 per cent**. At current price, the EAGA GDP was valued at **USD 392.1 billion**, accounting for **18.9 per cent** of BIMP's GDP.

	EAGA	BIMP
GDP at Current Prices (USD Billion)	392.1	2,073.2
Annual Growth Rate of Real GDP (per cent)	-4.1	-2.3
Per Capita GDP (current USD)	5,050.4	4,941.8
Per Capita GDP (current PPP\$)	15,322.5	15,197.2
Total Goods Imports (USD Billion)	56.9	394.6
Total Goods Exports (USD Billion)	141.8	426.6
Unemployment Rate (per cent)	4.5	5.6

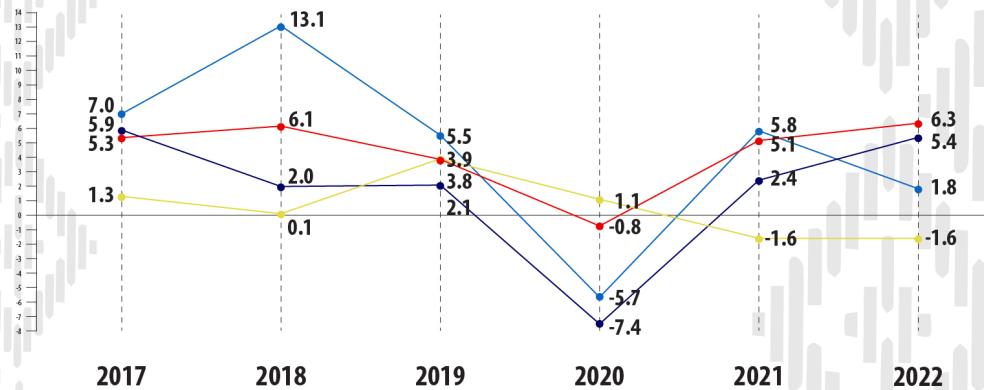
GDP at Current PPP\$ in EAGA (Billion)

● Brunei Darussalam ● Indonesia ● Malaysia ● Philippines



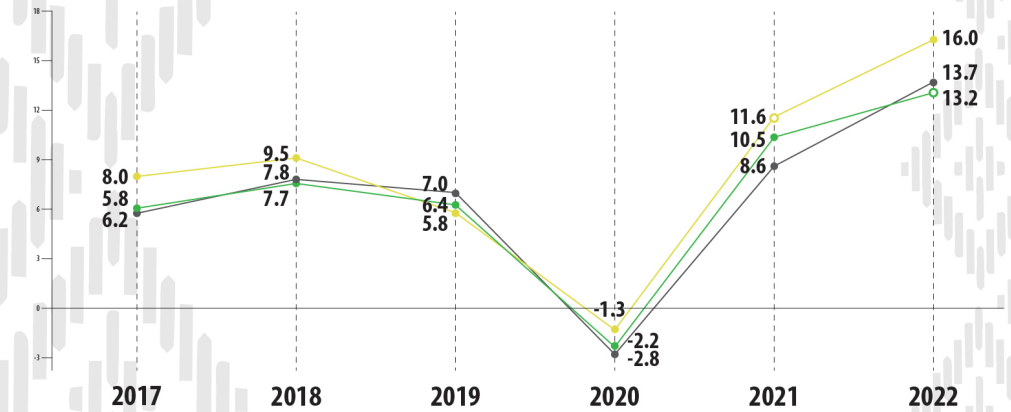
Real GDP Growth at National Currency in EAGA (%)

● Brunei Darussalam ● Indonesia ● Malaysia ● Philippines



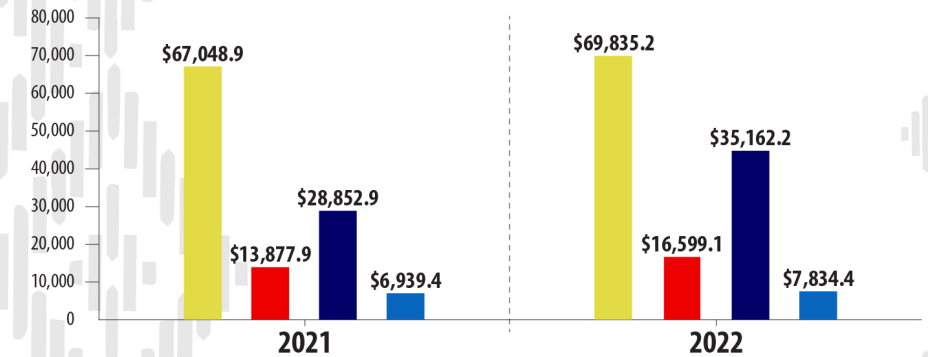
GDP Growth Rates at Current PPP\$ in EAGA, BIMP and ASEAN (%)

● EAGA ● BIMP ● ASEAN



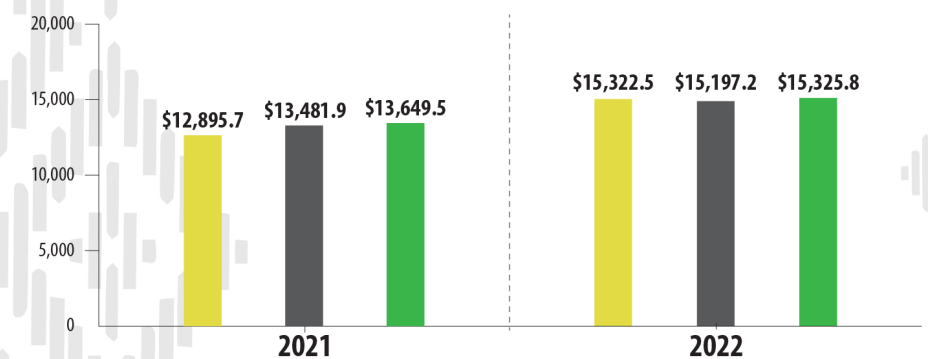
GDP Per Capita at Current PPP\$ in EAGA

● Brunei Darussalam ● Indonesia ● Malaysia ● Philippines



GDP Per Capita at Current PPP\$ in EAGA, BIMP and ASEAN

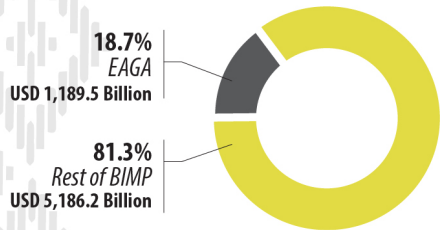
● EAGA ● BIMP ● ASEAN



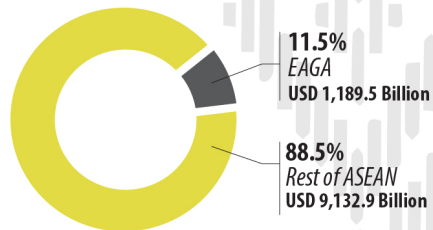
Size of EAGA in BIMP GDP at Current PPP\$, 2022



Share of EAGA in BIMP GDP at Current PPP\$, 2022

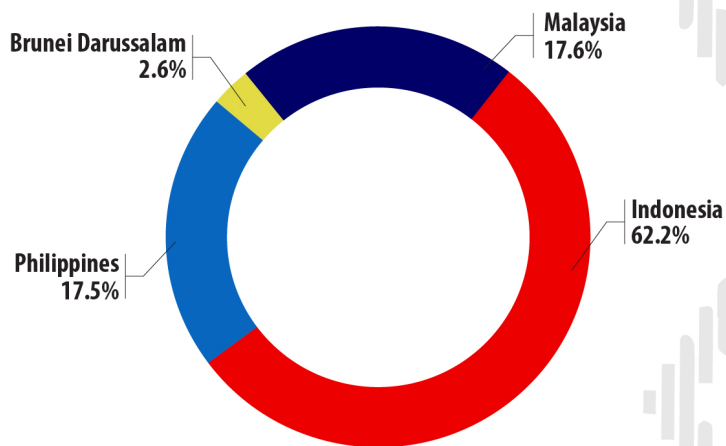


Share of EAGA in ASEAN GDP at Current PPP\$, 2022



GDP Share at Current PPP\$ in EAGA, 2022

● Brunei Darussalam ● Indonesia ● Malaysia ● Philippines



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT 2022

	BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	INDONESIA	MALAYSIA	PHILIPPINES
GDP at Current Prices (USD Billion)				
National	16.67	1,245.21	407.03	404.30
Subregional	16.67	228.32	75.03	72.04
GDP at Constant Prices (USD Billion)				
National	13.55	744.42	343.32	366.10
Subregional	13.55	132.12	52.27	62.87
GDP Growth Rates at Constant Prices (per cent)				
National	-1.6	5.3	8.7	7.6
Subregional	-1.6	6.3	5.4	1.8



At a materials recovery facility in the Philippines, mixed plastic and paper wastes are sorted and resold as recycled raw materials. Photo credit: Asian Development Bank.

Shifting to a Circular Economy

"The BIMP-EAGA region's growth led to a rapid increase in carbon emissions, from 1,038 metric tons (Mt) of carbon dioxide (CO₂) in 2010 to 1,429 Mt CO₂ in 2018."
- 5th ASEAN Policy Brief

Attaining to the ASEAN Community Vision 2025 of "Vibrant, Sustainable, and Highly integrated economies", BIMP-EAGA are transitioning to a Circular Economy.

A Circular Economy promotes responsible consumption and production practices by adopting such principles as reduce by design and value retention (e.g., recycle, reuse, repurpose). It is expected to have multiple benefits, including lowering emissions, reducing waste generation and pollution, lessening the need for natural resource extraction, increasing employment opportunities, and contributing to several Sustainable Development Goals.

Source: www.bimp-eaga.asia

TOURISM

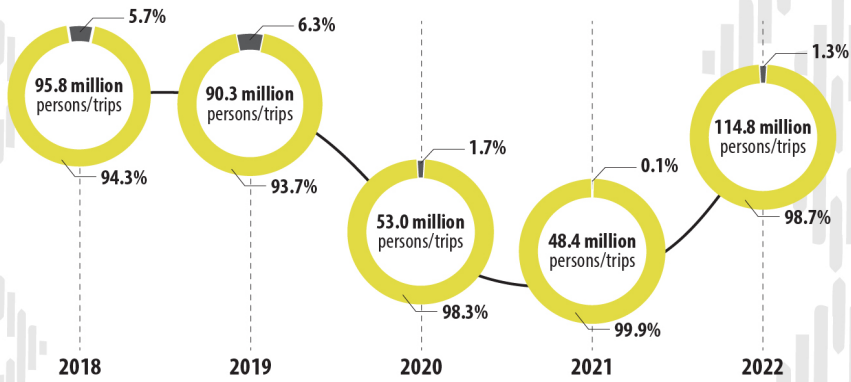


The domestic tourism is the main contributor to tourism in EAGA and contributed to above **98.7 per cent** of visitors arrival compared to **1.3 per cent** of foreign arrivals in 2022.

The subregion offers many attractions because of the countries rich history, heritage, and culture. It is located in one of the world's most resource-rich regions that includes the Heart of Borneo and Sulu–Sulawesi Marine Ecoregion.

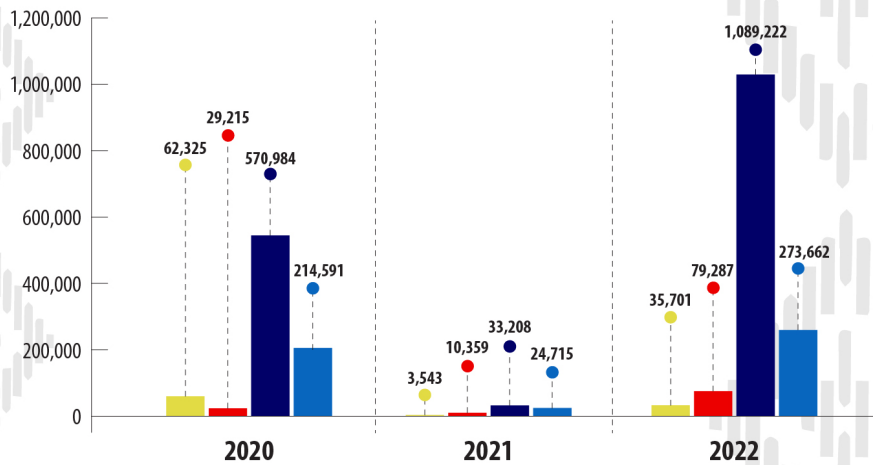
Tourist Arrivals to EAGA

● Domestic Arrivals ● International Arrivals



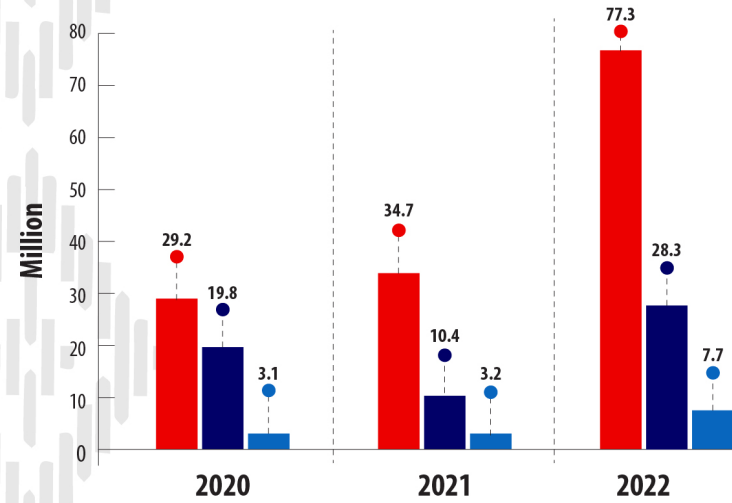
Foreign Visitors Arrivals to EAGA (Persons)

● Brunei Darussalam ● Indonesia ● Malaysia ● Philippines



Domestic Arrivals to EAGA (Persons)

● Indonesia ● Malaysia ● Philippines



TOURISM 2022

Inbound International Tourist (persons)	BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	INDONESIA	MALAYSIA	PHILIPPINES
National	35,701	5,889,031	10,070,964	2,653,858
Subregional	35,701	79,287	1,089,222	273,662



Brunei's tropical rainforests are some of the oldest in the world. Photo credit: iStock/DustyFog

Natural and Cultural Attractions

In both sea and land, BIMP-EAGA is home to a stunningly diverse and unique flora and fauna. From orang utans, pygmy elephants, Sumatran rhinoceros, proboscis monkeys to rafflesia, marine turtles, whale sharks, the forests and waters of BIMP-EAGA teem with rare species.

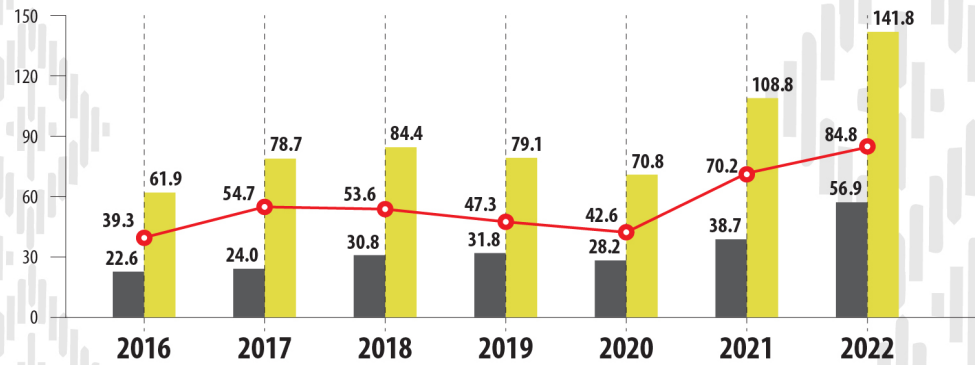
Source: www.bimp-eaga.asia

TRADE IN GOODS

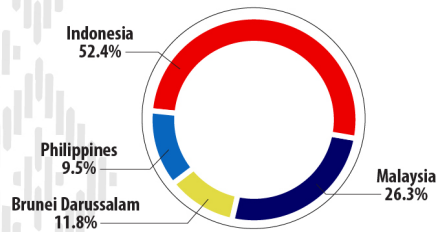


The total trade in 2022 was **USD198.7 billion**, comprising exports valued at **USD141.8 billion** and imports amounting to **USD56.9 billion**. This represented an increase of **34.7 per cent** from **USD147.5 billion** in 2021. The EAGA exports in 2022 continued to dominate total trade.

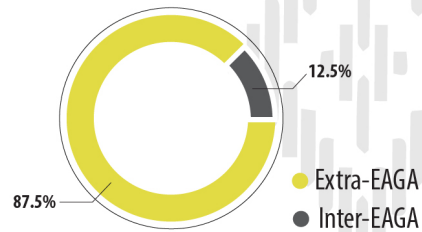
Trade in Goods in EAGA (USD Billion)



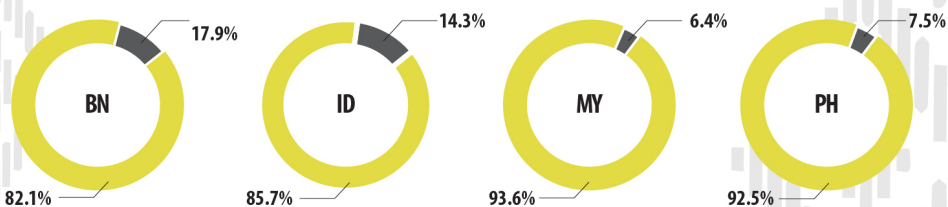
Total Trade Share in EAGA, 2022



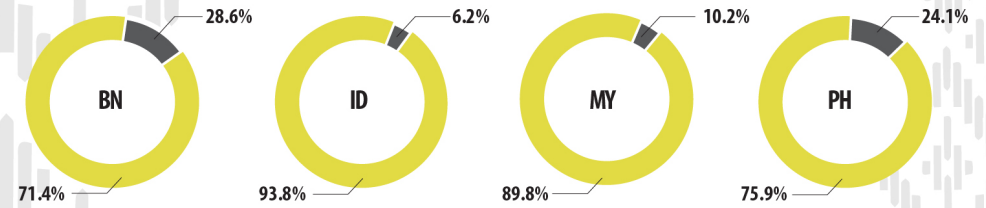
Inter and Extra-EAGA Trade, 2022



Subregional Exports, 2022

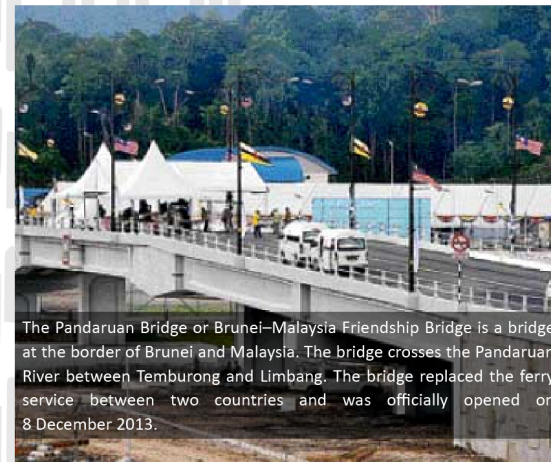


Subregional Imports, 2022



TRADE IN GOODS 2022 (USD Billion)

	BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	INDONESIA	MALAYSIA	PHILIPPINES
Trade in Goods (National)				
Exports	14.2	291.9	41.5	79.0
Imports	9.2	237.4	10.8	137.2
Trade Balance	5.0	54.5	30.7	-58.2
Total Trade	23.4	529.4	52.3	216.2
Inter-EAGA				
Exports	2.5	11.1	2.6	0.6
Imports	2.6	1.7	1.1	2.5
Extra-EAGA				
Exports	11.7	66.6	38.8	7.7
Imports	6.6	24.8	9.7	8.0



The Pandaruan Bridge or Brunei–Malaysia Friendship Bridge is a bridge at the border of Brunei and Malaysia. The bridge crosses the Pandaruan River between Temburong and Limbang. The bridge replaced the ferry service between two countries and was officially opened on 8 December 2013.

Connectivity Pillar

Enhancing connectivity will make it easier and faster to travel within and outside BIMP-EAGA, improve the flow of goods and services, create a conducive business climate and raise the quality of life of local communities.

The Connectivity Pillar comprises four sectors: transport, trade and investment facilitation, power and energy infrastructure, and information and communication technology (ICT).

Source: www.bimp-eaga.asia

INVESTMENT

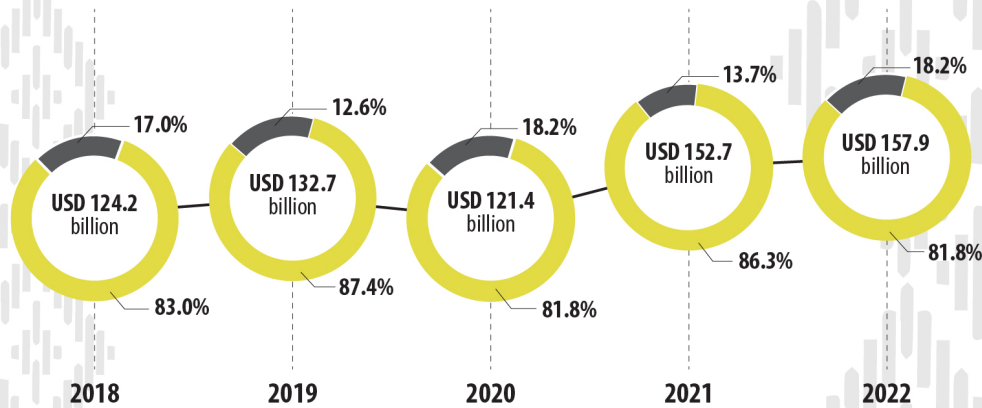


In 2022 foreign direct investment and domestic investment in BIMP and EAGA grew by **3.4 per cent** and **37.1 per cent** respectively.

The increase was also recorded in foreign direct investment by **46.7 per cent** and domestic investment by **19.3 per cent** in EAGA region.

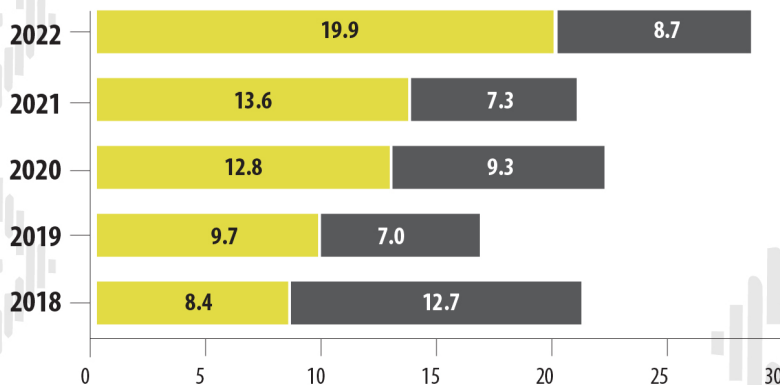
Share of Investment in BIMP & EAGA

● Investment in the rest of BIMP ● Investment in EAGA



Size of Investment in EAGA (USD Billion)

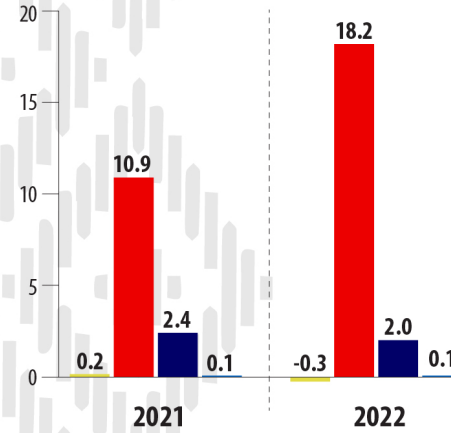
● Foreign Direct Investment ● Domestic Investment



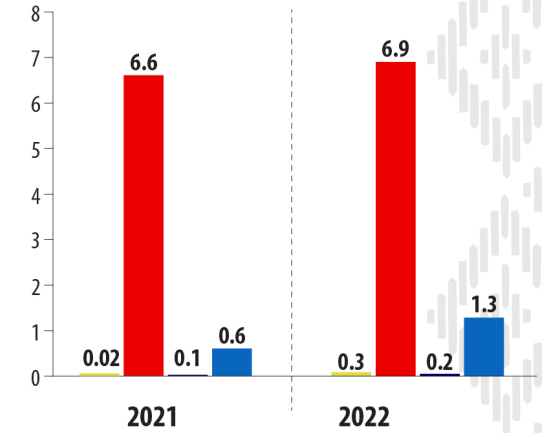
Investment in EAGA

● Brunei Darussalam ● Indonesia ● Malaysia ● Philippines

Foreign Direct Investment (USD Billion)



Domestic Investment (USD Billion)



INVESTMENT 2022 (USD Billion)

	BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	INDONESIA	MALAYSIA	PHILIPPINES
Foreign Direct Investment				
National	-0.29	45.60	37.11	4.44
Subregional	-0.29	18.16	1.99	0.06
Domestic Investment				
National	0.27	35.14	23.01	12.59
Subregional	0.27	6.94	0.20	1.32

Note: Realized investment for Brunei Darussalam and Indonesia, and approved investment for Malaysia and Philippines.



15th BIMP-EAGA Summit, 11 May 2023

Photo credit: Courtesy of ASEAN

New Growth Pathways

BIMP-EAGA is looking to chart new pathways to increase trade, tourism and investment, and foster sustainable, inclusive and resilient growth beyond 2025 as leaders met in Labuan Bajo, Indonesia on 11 May 2023 for the 15th BIMP-EAGA Summit.

Government officials and the private sector of BIMP-EAGA will implement measures identified in the Accelerating Cooperation Together (ACT) report in expanding new focus areas, refining sector strategies and priorities, strengthening project management mechanisms, and improving institutional arrangements.

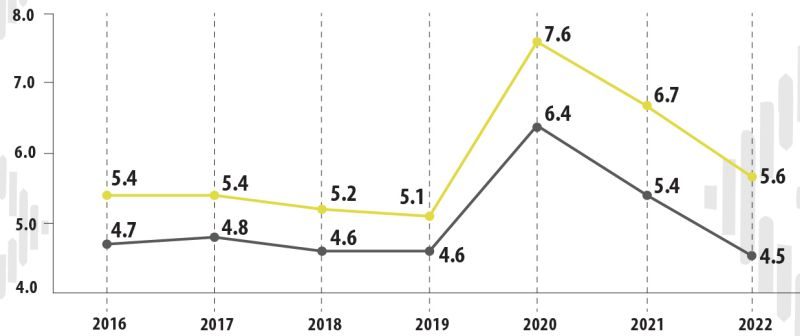
Source: www.bimp-eaga.asia

EMPLOYMENT

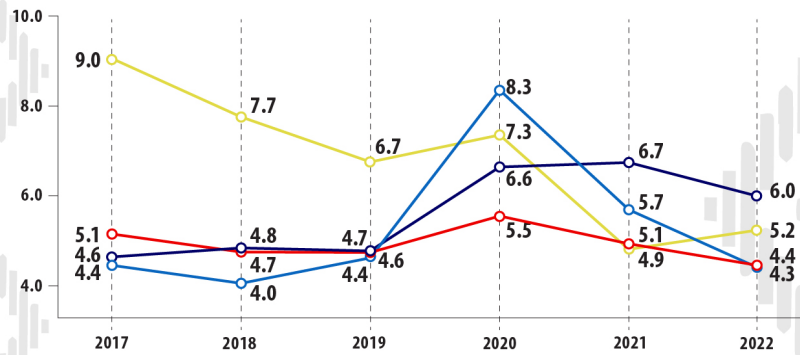


In 2022, unemployment rate in EAGA decreased by **4.5 per cent** compared to **5.4 per cent** in 2021. The unemployment in EAGA remained lower than that of BIMP.

Unemployment Rate in BIMP and EAGA (%) ● BIMP ● EAGA



Unemployment Rate (%) ● Brunei Darussalam ● Indonesia ● Malaysia ● Philippines



EMPLOYMENT 2022

	BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	INDONESIA	MALAYSIA	PHILIPPINES
Labour Force (persons)				
National	221,968	143,722,644	16,022,100	49,561,609
Subregional	221,968	22,702,164	3,439,200	12,276,879
Unemployment (persons)				
National	11,445	8,425,931	630,400	2,671,219
Subregional	11,445	1,008,745	205,800	528,368
Unemployment Rate (per cent)				
National	5.2	5.9	3.9	5.4
Subregional	5.2	4.4	6.0	4.3

POVERTY

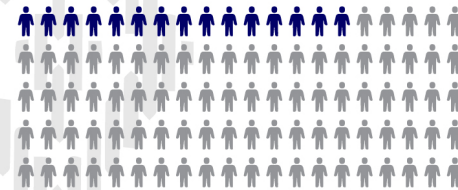


Poverty Incidence in EAGA



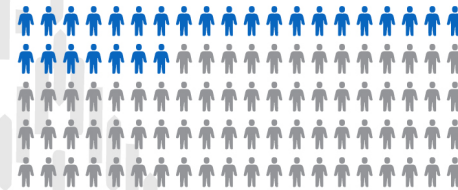
Indonesia

About **10 in every 100 persons** in Indonesia-EAGA experienced poverty in 2022



Malaysia

About **15 in every 100 persons** in Malaysia-EAGA experienced poverty in 2022



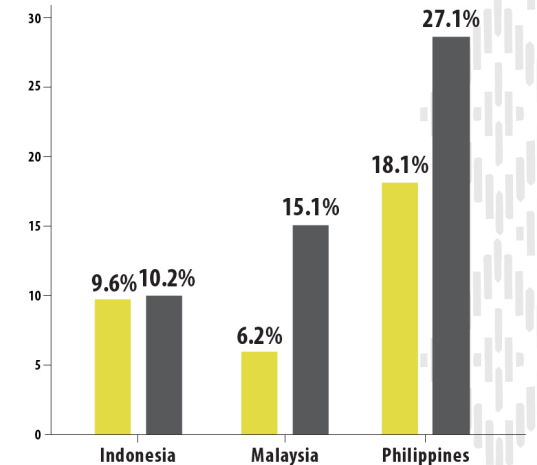
Philippines

About **27 in every 100 persons** in Philippine-EAGA experienced poverty in 2021

Poverty Incidence in EAGA and comparison to their National Level (excluding Brunei Darussalam)

● BIMP ● EAGA

- 1 - Indonesia Poverty Incidence is based on 2022 data
- 2 - Malaysia Poverty Incidence is based on 2022 data
- 3 - Philippines Poverty Incidence is based on 2021 data



ANNEX TABLE

BIMP Countries		Brunei Darussalam			Indonesia			Malaysia			Philippines			
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
1 General Information	Units													
	Land Area	square km	5,765	5,765	5,765	1,916,907	1,916,907	1,892,410	330,411	330,411	330,411	300,000	300,000	300,000
	Population	'000 persons	441.8	440.7	445.4	270,203.9	272,682.5	274,859.1	32,447.0	32,576.0	32,652.0	109,035.3	110,198.7	111,572.3
	Total Labour Force	'000 persons	227.7	223.3	222.0	138,221.9	140,152.6	143,722.6	15,667.7	15,797.2	16,022.1	43,878.2	47,703.2	49,561.6
	Unemployment	'000 persons	16.6	11.0	11.4	9,767.8	9,102.1	8,425.9	711.0	733.0	630.4	4,500.3	3,714.9	2,671.2
	Unemployment Rate	Per cent	7.3	4.9	5.2	7.1	6.5	5.9	4.5	4.6	3.9	10.3	7.8	5.4
2 Investment	Foreign Direct Investment	USD Billion	0.6	0.2	-0.3	28.7	31.1	45.6	15.3	50.3	37.1	2.3	3.9	4.4
	Domestic investment	USD Billion	0.0	0.0	0.3	29.3	31.3	35.1	24.6	24.3	23.0	20.7	11.5	12.6
3 Gross Domestic Product	GDP at Current Prices	USD Billion	12.0	14.0	16.7	1,094.9	1,189.8	1,245.2	337.5	373.9	407.0	361.8	394.1	404.3
	GDP Per Capita at Current Prices	USD	27,173.6	31,784.4	37,424.6	4,052.1	4,363.2	4,530.4	10,401.4	11,476.5	12,465.8	3,318.2	3,576.1	3,623.7
	GDP at Constant Prices	USD Billion	14.0	14.1	13.5	760.2	779.3	744.4	320.3	335.7	343.3	353.5	376.4	366.1
	GDP Growth Rates at Constant Prices	Per cent	1.1	-1.6	-1.6	-2.1	3.7	5.3	-5.5	3.3	8.7	-9.5	5.7	7.6
4 Tourism	Inbound international tourist	'000 persons	62.3	3.5	35.7	4,052.9	1,557.5	5,889.0	4,332.7	134.7	10,071.0	1,482.5	163.9	2,653.9
5 Trade in Goods	Total Trade	USD Billion	11.9	17.8	23.4	304.8	354.4	529.4	32.2	38.2	52.3	155.0	192.5	216.2
	Trade Balance	USD Billion	1.3	3.3	5.0	21.6	108.8	54.5	13.7	21.9	30.7	-24.6	-42.2	-58.2
	Total Merchandise Imports	USD Billion	5.3	7.2	9.2	141.6	122.8	237.4	9.2	8.1	10.8	89.8	116.9	137.2
	Total Merchandise Exports	USD Billion	6.6	10.5	14.2	163.2	231.6	291.9	23.0	30.0	41.5	65.2	74.7	79.0

Note: (1) Data source for Indonesia's land area 2020-2021 was collected by Ministry of Home Affairs, while for 2022 is generated by Geospatial Information Agency

(2) Investment refers to realized investment for Brunei Darussalam and Indonesia, and approved investment for Malaysia and Philippines

(3) Data for Brunei Darussalam is based on arrivals at the Brunei International Airport only

ANNEX TABLE

EAGA		Brunei Darussalam			Indonesia			Malaysia			Philippines			
		2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	
1	General Information	Units												
	Land Area	square km	5,765	5,765	5,765	1,233,601	1,233,601	1,212,286	198,446	198,446	198,446	155,384	155,384	155,384
	Population	'000 persons	441.8	440.7	445.4	45,092.4	45,568.5	44,592.1	5,968.0	5,975.0	5,959.0	27,499.1	27,529.2	27,886.9
	Total Labour Force	'000 persons	227.7	223.3	222.0	21,744.0	22,286.2	22,702.2	3,398.2	3,408.6	3,439.2	10,564.4	11,743.2	12,276.9
	Unemployment	'000 persons	16.6	11.0	11.4	1,193.2	1,143.8	1,008.7	223.5	229.6	205.8	872.9	667.5	528.4
	Unemployment Rate	Per cent	7.3	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.4	6.6	6.7	6.0	8.3	5.7	4.3
2	Investment													
	Foreign Direct Investment	USD Billion	0.6	0.2	-0.3	8.3	10.9	18.2	3.6	2.4	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
	Domestic investment	USD Billion	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.1	6.6	6.9	3.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.3
3	Gross Domestic Product													
	GDP at Current Prices	USD Billion	12.0	14.0	16.7	189.8	210.0	228.3	54.5	65.9	75.0	67.0	74.0	72.0
	GDP Per Capita at Current Prices	USD	27,173.6	31,784.4	37,424.6	4,208.7	4,609.0	5,120.1	9,135.1	11,031.8	12,591.1	2,438.1	2,688.1	2,704.9
	GDP at Constant Prices	USD Billion	14.0	14.1	13.5	131.9	137.0	132.1	50.7	52.7	52.3	64.1	68.3	62.9
	GDP Growth Rates at Constant Prices	Per cent	1.1	-1.6	-1.6	-0.8	5.1	6.3	-7.4	2.4	5.4	-5.7	5.8	1.8
4	Tourism													
	Inbound international tourist	'000 persons	62.3	3.5	35.7	29.2	10.4	79.3	571.0	33.2	1,089.2	214.6	24.7	273.7
	Domestic Arrival	'000 persons	-	-	-	29,181.1	34,726.6	77,330.8	19,837.0	10,379.8	28,298.0	3,059.3	3,189.5	7,660.2
5	Trade in Goods													
	Total Trade	USD Billion	11.9	17.8	23.4	41.1	75.3	104.1	32.2	38.2	52.3	13.8	16.2	18.9
	Trade Balance	USD Billion	1.3	3.3	5.0	27.0	46.1	51.2	13.7	21.9	30.6	0.6	-1.2	-2.2
	Inter-EAGA Imports	USD Billion	1.1	1.9	2.6	1.0	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.5
	Inter-EAGA Exports	USD Billion	0.7	1.1	2.5	3.8	7.2	11.1	1.4	1.9	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.6
	Extra-EAGA Imports	USD Billion	4.2	5.3	6.6	6.1	14.0	24.8	8.8	7.5	9.7	5.5	6.9	8.0
	Extra-EAGA Exports	USD Billion	5.9	9.4	11.7	30.2	53.5	66.6	21.6	28.1	38.8	6.9	7.2	7.7

Note: (1) Data source for Indonesia's land area 2020-2021 was collected by Ministry of Home Affairs, while for 2022 is generated by Geospatial Information Agency
(2) Investment refers to realized investment for Brunei Darussalam and Indonesia, and approved investment for Malaysia and Philippines
(3) Philippine-EAGA GDP for year 2022 excludes Palawan
(4) Data for Brunei Darussalam is based on arrivals at the Brunei International Airport only

DEFINITION OF TERMS

1. **INTERNATIONAL VISITOR** - an international traveller qualifies as an international visitor with respect to the country of reference if: (a) he/she is on a tourism trip and (b) he/she is a non-resident travelling in the country of reference or a resident travelling outside of it (UNWTO).
2. **LABOUR FORCE** - comprises all persons of working age who furnish the supply of labour for the production of goods and services during a specified time-reference period. It refers to the sum of all persons of working age who are employed and those who are unemployed (ILO).
3. **POVERTY INCIDENCE** - proportion of families (or individuals) with per capita income/expenditure less than the per capita poverty threshold to the number of families (or individuals).
4. **REST OF ASEAN** - covers the provinces, states, and territories outside the subregional cooperation of BIMP-EAGA, but within the ASEAN.
5. **REST OF BIMP** - covers the provinces, states, and territories outside the subregional cooperation of BIMP-EAGA but within Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, and the Philippines.
6. **TOURIST ARRIVALS** - international inbound tourists (overnight visitors) are the number of tourists who travel to a country other than that in which they usually reside, and outside their usual environment, for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose in visiting is other than an activity remunerated from within the country visited. When data on number of tourists are not available, the number of visitors, which includes tourists, same-day visitors, cruise passengers, and crew members, is shown instead (UNWTO).
7. **TRADE IN GOODS** - includes all goods which add to, or subtract from, the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic territory (imports) or leaving it (exports) (UNSD).
8. **UNEMPLOYMENT** - people of working age who are without work, are available for work, and have taken specific steps to find work (ILO).
10. **DOMESTIC INVESTMENT** - value of investments made by a company or entity based in that country.
11. **DOMESTIC VISITOR** - a visitor who travels within his/her country of residence, he/she is a domestic visitor and his/her activities are part of domestic tourism (UNWTO).
12. **EAGA** - covers the provinces, states, and territories within the subregional cooperation of BIMP-EAGA.
13. **EXTRA-EAGA EXPORTS** - value of exports from the subregion to the rest of the world excluding exports from BIMP.
14. **EXTRA-EAGA IMPORTS** - value of imports from the subregion to the rest of the world excluding imports from BIMP.
15. **FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT** - a category of cross-border investment in which an investor resident in one economy establishes a lasting interest in and a significant degree of influence over an enterprise resident in another economy (OECD).
16. **REALISED FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT** - cross-border investment made by direct investors in direct investment enterprises in one economy that owns at least 10% of the voting power (and vice versa for investment abroad) in the form of financial instruments, namely equity, reinvestment of earnings and debt instruments (such as inter-company loans and advances and trade credits).
17. **APPROVED FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT** - the amount of proposed contribution or share of foreigners to various projects in the economy. The approved foreign direct investment does not represent actual investments generated but rather investment commitments which may come in the near future. This consists of equity, loans, and reinvested earnings.
18. **GDP AT CURRENT PRICES** - GDP at prices of the current reporting period. Also known as nominal GDP (OECD).
19. **GDP AT CONSTANT PRICES** - derived by extrapolating total value-added in the base year with production indicators in physical terms or by deflating current price values by a price deflator (UN). GDP at constant prices also known as Real GDP.
20. **GDP PER CAPITA** - gross domestic product divided by total population.
21. **INTER-EAGA EXPORTS** - value of exports from the subregion to any point in the member countries (from EAGA to BIMP).
22. **INTER-EAGA IMPORTS** - value of imports from the subregion to any point in the member countries (from EAGA to BIMP).



Data Type: **Population (total)**

Source: **World Bank Open Data - July 2023**

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL>

Data Type: **GDP, PPP (current international \$)**

Source: **World Bank Open Data - July 2023**

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.PP.CD>

Data Type: **GDP (current LCU)**

Source: **World Bank Open Data - July 2023**

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CN>

Data Type: **Country Data**

Source: **Data submissions from Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia and the Philippines**

Quoted articles

<https://www.bimp-eaga.asia>

<https://asean.org/book/5th-asean-policy-brief-asean-transition-towards-circular-economy/>

Notes

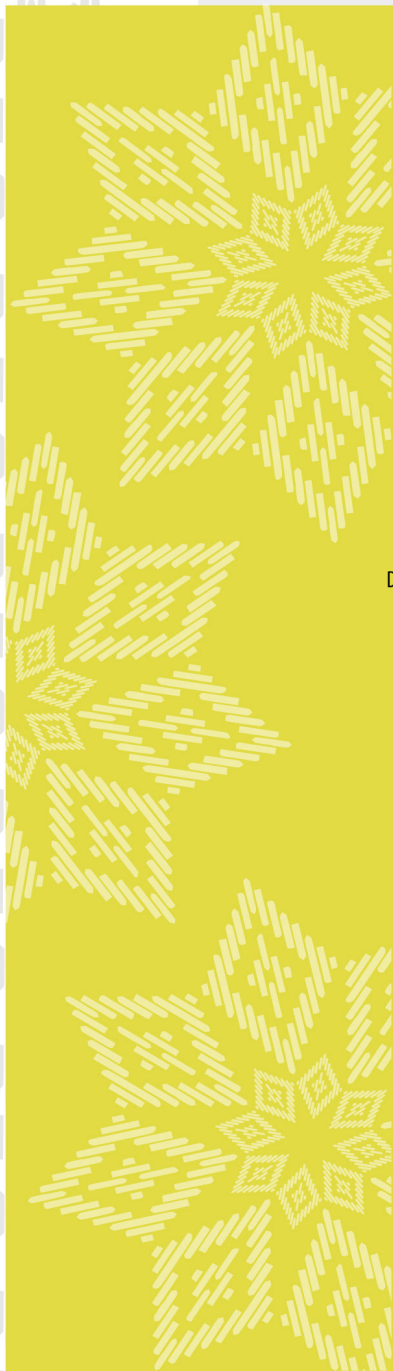
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